

**MATH 101: ALGEBRA I
HOMEWORK, DAY #20**

Problem JV20.A. Let R be a commutative ring.

- (a) Let A, B be R -algebras (with 1). Show that there exists a unique structure of R -algebra on the R -module $A \otimes_R B$ with the property that

$$(\alpha \otimes \beta) \cdot (\alpha' \otimes \beta') = \alpha\alpha' \otimes \beta\beta'$$

for all $\alpha, \alpha' \in A$ and $\beta, \beta' \in B$.

- (b) Let A be an R -algebra and let $f : R \rightarrow S$ be a ring homomorphism. Give S the structure of R -module via f . Show that $A \otimes_R S$ can be given the structure of an S -algebra.
- (c) Describe the \mathbb{C} -algebras $\mathbb{C} \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{C}$ and $\mathbb{C} \otimes_{\mathbb{C}} \mathbb{C}$.