

**MATH 101: GRADUATE LINEAR ALGEBRA**  
**DAILY HOMEWORK #9**

**Problem 9.1.** Let  $F = \mathbb{R}$  or  $F = \mathbb{C}$ , let  $V$  be a finite-dimensional inner product space over  $F$ . Let  $\phi: V \rightarrow V$  be a linear operator.

- (a) Let  $\phi$  be self-adjoint, and suppose that  $\langle x, \phi(x) \rangle = 0$  for all  $x \in V$ . Show that  $\phi = 0$ .
- (b) Suppose that  $\|\phi(x)\| = \|x\|$  for all  $x \in V$ . Show that  $\phi\phi^* = \phi^*\phi = 1$ . [*Hint: Apply part (a) to  $\phi^*\phi - 1$ .*]