

AS

Prove that there is a unique group of order 4



To prove that there is a unique group of order 4, we need to show that any two groups of order 4 are isomorphic and therefore identical.



First, let's consider a group of order 4, denoted as  $G$ . There are two possibilities for the structure of a group of order 4:

1.  $G$  is isomorphic to the cyclic group of order 4, which is denoted as  $C_4$ , and has the elements  $\{e, a, a^2, a^3\}$ , where "e" is the identity element, and "a" is a generator of the group.
2.  $G$  is isomorphic to the Klein four-group, denoted as  $V$  or  $K_4$ , and has the elements  $\{e, a, b, c\}$ , where "e" is the identity element, and "a," "b," and "c" are non-identity elements such that  $a^2 = b^2 = c^2 = e$ , and  $ab = ba = e$ ,  $ac = ca = e$ , and  $bc = cb = e$ .

Now, let's prove that any group of order 4 is isomorphic to either  $C_4$  or  $K_4$ :

Case 1:  $G$  is cyclic of order 4 ( $C_4$ ):

In this case,  $G$  is generated by a single element "a," and  $G$  is isomorphic to  $C_4$ . The group  $C_4$  is unique up to isomorphism.

Case 2:  $G$  is not cyclic, so it must be the Klein four-group ( $K_4$ ):

If  $G$  is not cyclic, it must have elements that do not generate the entire group. Since  $G$  has order 4, it can only be isomorphic to  $K_4$ . The Klein four-group is unique up to isomorphism.

Therefore, any group of order 4 is either isomorphic to  $C_4$  or  $K_4$ , and both  $C_4$  and  $K_4$  are unique up to isomorphism. This proves that there is a unique group of order 4 up to isomorphism, as any other group of order 4 must be isomorphic to one of these two groups.

AS

Is there a unique group of order 4?



Yes, there is a unique group of order 4, up to isomorphism. This group is called the cyclic group of order 4 and is denoted as  $C_4$ . The elements of  $C_4$  can be represented as  $\{e, a, a^2, a^3\}$ , where "e" is the identity element, and "a" is a generator of the group.



$C_4$  is unique because any group of order 4 is isomorphic to  $C_4$ . This means that while there may be different ways to represent the group elements or write its operation table, any group with four elements and the same multiplication structure is isomorphic to  $C_4$ .

Therefore, there is a unique group of order 4 up to isomorphism.

🔄 Regenerate

Send a message

