

Examples

Solutions

Tent map:

$$T(x) = \begin{cases} 2x & 0 \leq x \leq 1/2 \\ 2(1-x) & 1/2 \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$

If  $x < 1/4$ , then

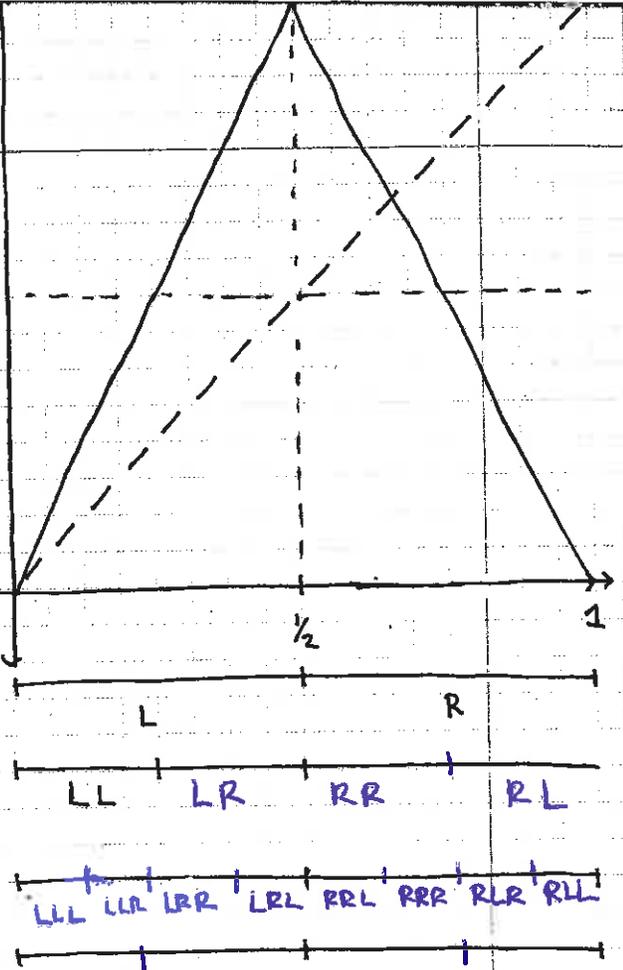
$x \in L$  and  $f(x) \in L$ .

$\Rightarrow$  itineraries start with LL

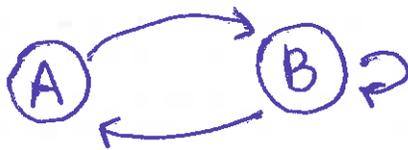
If  $x \in [1/4, 1/2]$ , then

$x \in L$  and  $f(x) \in R$ .

$\Rightarrow$  start with LR



$$G(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}x + \frac{3-\sqrt{5}}{2} & 0 \leq x \leq \frac{3-\sqrt{5}}{2} \\ -\left(\frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}\right)(1-x) & \frac{3-\sqrt{5}}{2} \leq x \leq 1 \end{cases}$$



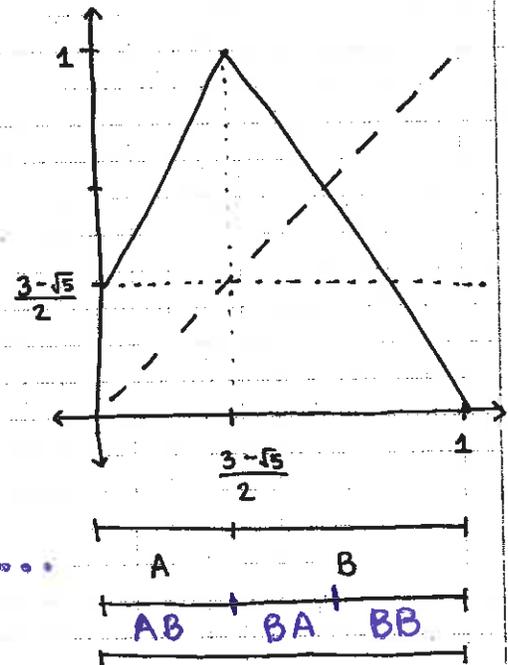
The number of intervals is the number of paths in

2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, ...

Fibonacci!

Transition graph Draw  $\curvearrowright$  if it is possible to move from  $I_j$  to  $I_k$ .

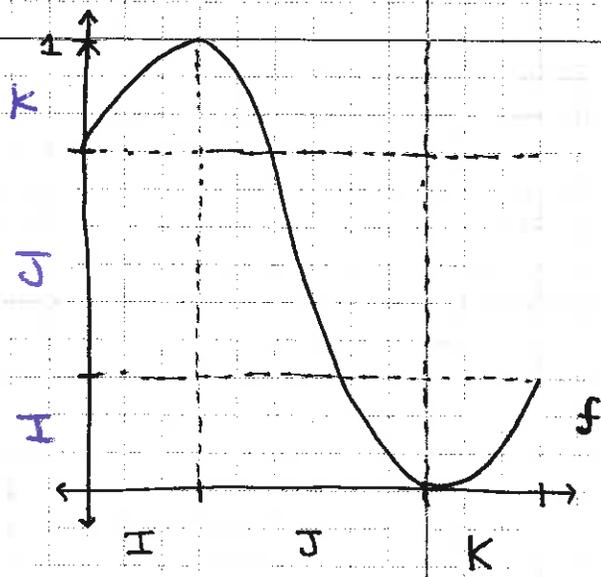
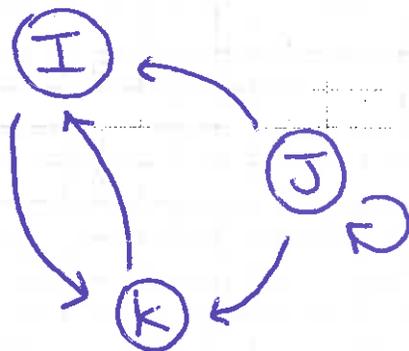
Draw a directed graph with vertices labeled by the partition and  $I_j \rightarrow I_k$  if and only if  $I_k \subseteq f(I_j)$ .



Extra Questions: How many intervals of level n?

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Draw the transition graph:



What are the possible infinite sequences of symbols?

sequences where "I" can only be followed by "K" and "K" can only be followed by "I".

$\Rightarrow J^n (IK)^\infty$  or  $J^n (KI)^\infty$

$f_4(x) = 4x(1-x)$

What are the intervals?

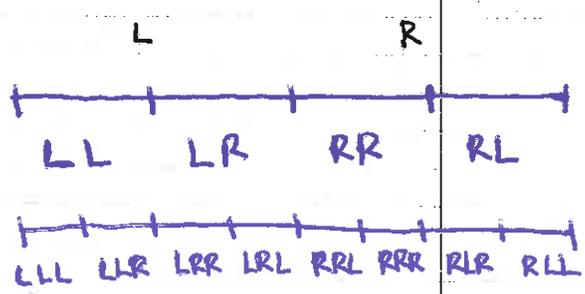
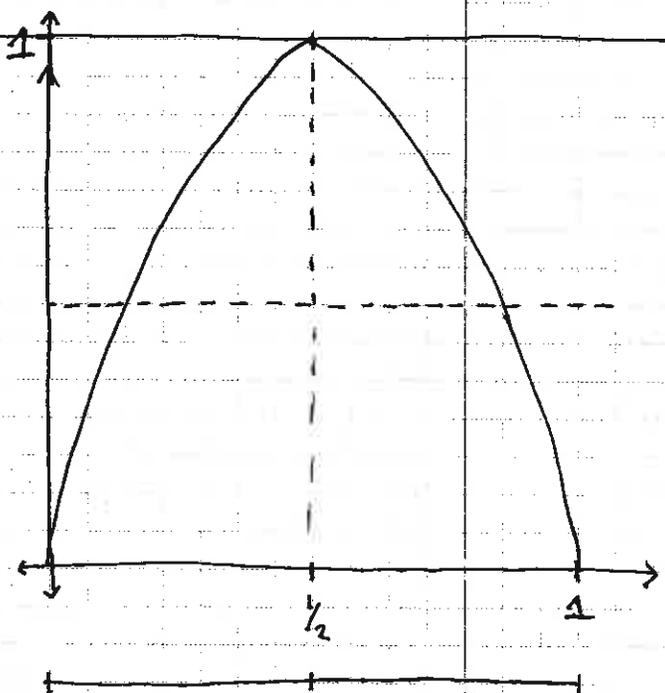
$L = [0, 1/2]$

$R = [1/2, 1]$

Transition graph?



The ordering of the level <sup>3</sup> intervals? (4 is long...)



notice it's the same order as tent